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**EDUCATION**

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- 2020—Present      **The University of Rochester**, Rochester, NY  
Ph.D. Student, Developmental Psychology | Developmental Psychopathology  
Quantitative Methods Certificate  
*Expected: May 2025*
- 2015—2018      **The Pennsylvania State University**, University Park  
Bachelor of Science, Biology (Neuroscience)  
Minor: Psychology  
*GPA: 3.85/4.00, Cum Laude*

**PUBLICATIONS**

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- Davies, P.T., **Cao, V.T.**, Sturge-Apple, M.L., Cicchetti, D. (under review). Advancing Differential Susceptibility Research: Development and Validation of the Temperamental Sensitivity Q-Scale.
- Waschbusch, D.A., **Cao, V.T.**, Shroff, D.S., & Willoughby, M. (In preparation). Reward and Punishment Sensitivity in Children with ADHD: Validating the Contingency Response Rating Scale.
- Cao, V. T.**, Davies, P. T., & Sturge-Apple, M. L. (accepted). Disentangling the Relationship Between Callous-Unemotional Traits and Unsupportive Parenting Through a Developmental Lens. *Development and Psychopathology*.
- Davies, P.T., Pearson, J.K., **Cao, V.T.**, & Sturge-Apple, M.L. (in press). Family-Level Antecedents of Children's Patterns of Reactivity to Interparental Conflict: Testing the Reformulation of Emotional Security Theory. *Developmental Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0001497>
- Davies, P.T., **Cao, V.T.**, Patel, M.D., & Sturge-Apple, M.L. (in press). Why Does Children's Temperamental Exuberance Increase their Vulnerability to Externalizing Symptoms: A Process-Oriented Approach. *Development and Psychopathology*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579422001304>
- Waxmonsky, J.G., Kujawa, A., Pegg, S., Babinski, D., Baweja, R., **Cao, V.T.**, Shroff, D., & Waschbusch, D.A. (in press). The Impact of Irritability and Callous Unemotional Traits on Reward Positivity in Youth with ADHD and Conduct Problems. *Research on Child and Adolescent Psychopathology*, 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-022-00901-9>
- Babinski, D. E., Shroff, D. M., **Cao, V. T.**, & Waschbusch, D. A. (2021). Sex-Specific Norms for Diagnosing Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder in Childhood: A Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) Analysis. *Evidence-Based Practice in Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 6(2), 290-301. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23794925.2021.1875343>

**POSTER PRESENTATIONS**

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- Cao, V.T.**, Patel, M.D., Davies, P.T., & Sturge-Apple, M.L. Why Does Children's Temperamental

Exuberance Increase their Vulnerability to Externalizing Symptoms?: A Process-Oriented Approach. Poster to be at the Biennial Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development. Salt Lake City, Utah (Mar. 23-25, 2023).

**Cao, V.T.**, Davies, P.T., & Sturge-Apple, M.L. Temperamental Antecedents of Callous-Unemotional Traits and Externalizing Problems. Poster to be at the Biennial Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development. Salt Lake City, Utah (Mar. 23-25, 2023).

**Cao, V.T.**, Davies, P.T., & Sturge-Apple, M.L. Disentangling the Relationship Between Callous-Unemotional Traits and Unsupportive Parenting Through a Developmental Lens. Poster presented at the Biennial Meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Psychopathy. Cypress, Greece (Remote Due to COVID) (May 18-22, 2022).

Shroff, D.M., **Cao, V.T.**, Waschbusch, D.A., Babinski, D.E. Sex-Specific Norms for Diagnosing ADHD: A Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) Analysis. Poster presented at the 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the ABCT. Atlanta, GA. (Nov. 21-24, 2019).

Horst M.A., Vernon T., **Cao V.**, Morgan M., Rogers A., Bradburn E.H., Rogers F.B. An Analysis of Pediatric Social Vulnerability in the Pennsylvania Trauma Systems. 49<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting Western Trauma Association (2019). (Abstract and Poster).

Vernon, T.M., Bradburn, E.H, Cook, A.D., Jammula, S., **Cao, V.**, Rogers, F.B., Trauma Patients Admitted to Non-surgical Services—A Marker For Poor Outcome. 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma and Clinical Congress of Acute Care Surgery (Sept. 26-29, 2018).

Vernon T., Horst M.A., **Cao V.**, Morgan M., Rogers A., Bradburn E.H., Rogers F.B. An Analysis of Pediatric Social Vulnerability and Insurance Status in the Pennsylvania Trauma Systems. 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Challenges in Critical Care (2018). Hershey, PA (Abstract and Poster).

Horst M.A., Vernon T., **Cao V.**, Morgan M., Rogers A., Bradburn E.H., Rogers F.B. An Analysis of Pediatric Undertriage and Social Vulnerability in the Pennsylvania Trauma Systems. 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Challenges in Critical Care (2018). Hershey, PA. (Abstract and Poster).

## **HONORS & AWARDS**

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<b>2023</b>	<b>Graduate Student Travel Award   Society of Research in Child Development</b>
<b>2022</b>	<b>Blitz Talk Award   Society for Scientific Study of Psychopathy</b> Awarded to students with exceptional blitz talk presentations at the biennial conference.
<b>2018</b>	<b>Graduated Cum Laude   The Pennsylvania State University</b> <i>Top 12% of all 2018 Eberly College of Science Graduates</i>
<b>2016—Present</b>	<b>Psi Chi, Psychology National Honor Society</b> The Pennsylvania State University Chapter
<b>2015—2018</b>	<b>Dean's List Academic Honors   The Pennsylvania State University</b> <i>Fall 2015, Spring 2016, Fall 2016, Spring 2017, Fall 2017, Spring 2018</i>
<b>2015—2018</b>	<b>University Trustee Scholarship   The Pennsylvania State University</b>

*Awarded 2015—2016, 2016—2017, 2017—2018*

**2015**                      **4-year Provost Award | The Pennsylvania State University**

### **MENTORING ACTIVITIES**

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- 2022**                      **Undergraduate Honors Thesis | University of Rochester**  
Mentee: Marissa Hendricks | Role: Graduate Student Supervisor
- 2022**                      **Discover Grant for Undergraduate Research | University of Rochester**  
\$5,000 Discover Grant  
Mentee: Ethan Kanh | Role: Supervisor

### **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

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**2020—Present**            **University of Rochester, Department of Psychology**  
**Rochester Center for Research on Children and Families | Graduate**  
**Research Assistant**  
*Dr. Patrick Davies*

*Studies of high interest are marked with an \**

**2020—Present**            *\*Constructive Interparental Conflict Resolution (Project THRIVE)*  
*National Institute of Child Health and Human Development*  
P.I. Dr. Patrick Davies | Project Role: Graduate Research Assistant  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to better understand how witnessing constructive interparental conflict may play a role in child development.

**2018—2020**                **Penn State College of Medicine, Psychiatry**  
**Attention and Behavior Clinic Research Group | Research Coordinator**  
*Dr. Daniel Waschbusch, Dr. Dara Babinski, Dr. James Waxmonsky*

#### Investigative Studies

**2020**                        *\*The Examination of Underlying Neural Mechanisms in Girls With and Without ADHD*  
*National Institute of Mental Health*  
P.I. Dr. Dara Babinski | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to understand the neural underpinnings of social processing in girls.

**2019—2020**                *\*The Examination of Underlying Mechanisms of Borderline Personality Features in female, adolescent ADHD Populations*  
*Children's Miracle Network*  
P.I. Dr. Dara Babinski | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to understand the link between ADHD and BPD and identify risks for BPD to inform future intervention efforts.

**2019—2020**                **Examining the Role of Reward Responsiveness in the Behavioral Treatment of Pediatric ADHD**  
*Penn State College of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry*  
P.I. Dr. James Waxmonsky | Project Role: Project Coordinator

*Study Summary:* This work aims to capture how the 2019 Summer Treatment Program affects child responsiveness to reward through EEG capture of ERPs and LPPs.

- 2019—2020 \*Examining Executive Functioning Deficits, Affective Deficits, and Social Functioning to Understand Disruptive Behaviors and Callous-unemotional Traits  
*\$39,301 Children's Miracle Network*  
 P.I. Dr. Daniel Waschbusch | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to understand the impact of Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, conduct problems, and callous-unemotional traits on different behaviors and cognitive skills in children ages 6 to 13 years.
- 2018—2020 \*Monetary Reward Processing and Emotion Regulation in Adolescence: An fMRI pilot Study  
*Penn State College of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry*  
 P.I. Dr. Dara Babinski | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work utilizes EEG and fMRI techniques to identify patterns of brain activation underlying monetary reward processing and emotion regulation in adolescents, as well as the correspondence between parent and adolescent neural activation.

#### Treatment Studies

- 2019—2020 \*Reward and Punishment Sensitivity and Treatment Response in Children with Disruptive Behavior Disorders and Callous-Unemotional Traits  
*\$39,301 Children's Miracle Network*  
 P.I. Dr. Daniel Waschbusch | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to examine the effectiveness of parent management training for children with conduct problems and callous-unemotional traits in children 5 to 12 years of age.
- 2018—2020 \*The Role of Parental Emotion Regulation in Parent-Child Conflicts  
*\$59,993 Tobacco CURE Project, PA Department of Health*  
 P.I. Dr. James Waxmonsky | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to address negative parenting through therapy in order to combat child misbehavior in the home. Throughout this study EEG data is collected from both parents and children, as well as a recorded interaction.
- 2018—2020 Neurophysiological Markers of Pediatric Irritability and its Response to Intervention  
*\$39,848 Children's Miracle Network Research*  
 P.I. Dr. Raman Baweja | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This work aims to predict both ADHD and irritability in children ages 5 to 12 years old through EEG ERP and LPP data and how both of these realms may be better managed with stimulant medication.

#### Pharmaceutical Trials

- 2019—2020 A Phase 3, Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled, Parallel Group, Adult Laboratory Classroom Study to Evaluate the Safety and Efficacy of PRC-063 Compared to Placebo in Adults with ADHD  
*Purdue Pharma*  
 P.I. Dr. Dara Babinski | Project Role: Project Coordinator

*Study Summary:* This work aims to continue testing the effectiveness of a new, extended-release, stimulant medication in adults with ADHD.

- 2018—2020      Open-Label Extension Study to Evaluate the Long Term Safety and Efficacy of SPN-812 ER for the Treatment of Pediatric Patients with Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD).  
*Supernus Pharmaceuticals*  
P.I. Dr. James Waxmonsky | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This open-label investigational trial is a continuation study for participants who participated in the original blinded study.
- 2018—2019      Evaluation of SPN-812 ER 400 and 600 mg Efficacy and Safety in Adolescents with ADHD - A Double-Blind, Placebo Controlled, Pivotal Trial  
*Supernus Pharmaceuticals*  
P.I. Dr. James Waxmonsky | Project Role: Project Coordinator  
*Study Summary:* This investigational trial seeks determine the safety and efficacy of a non-stimulant drug in children ages 6 to 17 years with ADHD.
- Other Studies
- 2018—Present      Maternal Depression and Reward Responsiveness  
*\$40,000 Children's Miracle Network*  
P.I. Dr. Dahlia Mujurkee, Dr. Dara Babinski | Project Role: Research Support  
*Study Summary:* This work examines maternal reward responsiveness, measured across neurophysiological, behavioral, and self-report measures as a marker of depression in mothers of adolescents.
- 2018**              **Penn Medicine Lancaster General Hospital, Trauma Surgery | Research Assistant**  
*Dr. Frederick Rogers*
- 2018                Trauma Patients Admitted to Non-Surgical Services: A Marker for Poor Outcome  
*Lancaster General Hospital, Department of Acute and Trauma Surgery*  
P.I. Dr. Eric Bradburn | Project Role: Research Intern  
*Study Summary:* This work aimed to investigate how trauma patient surgical outcomes are affected based on whether or not they are admitted to a recognized trauma center.
- 2018                American Trauma Society, Pennsylvania Division (ATSPA) Safety Grant Award  
*\$1,400 State Mini-Grant*  
P.I. Dr. Eric Bradburn | Project Role: Research Intern  
*Study Summary:* This grant was awarded to provide funding to train and supply rural and Amish populations with the skills and supplies necessary to deliver trauma care prior to the arrival of medical services.
- 2017—2020**      **Penn State, The Relationships and Stress Lab | Research Assistant (2017-2020) & Lab Manager (2017-2018)**  
*Dr. Amy Marshall*
- 2019                \*Family Violence: The Role of Trauma

*\$1, 835,954 National Institute of Health, NICHD*

P.I. Dr. Amy Marshall | Project Role: Research Assistant

*Study Summary:* This work aims to bridge the gap between trauma exposure and family violence perpetration in the context of diverse forms of perceived threat.

2018

\*Mechanisms of Firearm-Related Family Violence: Children, Intimate Relationships, and Conflictual Life Events (CIRCLE) Study II

*\$4,915 Penn State Justice Center for Research*

P.I. Dr. Amy Marshall | Project Role: Lab Manager

*Study Summary:* This work is a continuation of the CIRCLE study, examining behavior observed in inter-parental and parent-to-child aggression while also assessing the effects of the presence of firearms in the household.

2018

\*Emotion Regulation and Co-regulation in Couples with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder

*\$155,093 National Institute of Health*

P.I. Dr. Steffany Fredman | Project Role: Lab Manager

*Study Summary:* This work investigates how PTSD affects emotion regulation in couples through the examination of patterns in voice frequencies during specific interactions.

2017—2018

\*Predicting Severity of IPA in Men with PTSD through Romantic Relationships

*Penn State University Park, Department of Clinical Psychology*

P.I. Amy Marshall | Project Role: Research Assistant

*Study Summary:* This work examined how interpersonal aggression may be able to be predicted through behaviors observed through couple interactions.

**2015—2016**

**Penn State, Freshman Research Initiative | Research Student**

*Dr. Kim Nelson, Dr. Glenna Malcolm, Dr. Charles Anderson*

2016

Heat and Drought Tolerance of Transgenic Plants in the Wheat Family

*Penn State University Park, Department of Biology*

P.I. Dr. Charles Anderson | Project Role: Research Student

*Study Summary:* This work investigated various DNA mutations in the Wheat family that would survive extreme weather circumstances with an aim to target hunger crises in areas with poor growing conditions.

2016

Environmental and Toxic Stressors on *Arabidopsis* Thaliana

*Penn State University Park, Department of Biology*

P.I. Dr. Charles Anderson | Project Role: Research Student

*Study Summary:* This work investigated transgenic mutations within *Arabidopsis* Thaliana that would be able to survive extreme conditions such as extremely acidic or basic environments.

**2011—2017**

**Penn State, Valentine Center for Turfgrass Science | Laboratory Assistant**

*Dr. Wakkar Uddin*

- Utilized chlorophyll meter and nutrient assessments to evaluate turfgrass health
- Inputted daily experimental data electronically for further statistical analysis

- Retrieve turfgrass samples from experimental plots weekly for biomass quality and root quality analysis

## CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

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**2019—2020**      **\*Annual Summer Treatment Program (STP) for Children with ADHD and related disorders**  
*\$72,000 Children's Miracle Network*  
*Penn State College of Medicine Department of Psychiatry*  
 Program Director: Dr. Daniel Waschbusch | Project Role: Assistant Coordinator  
*Program Summary:* The STP is designed to implement behavioral training through a point system in a summer camp setting for children exhibiting externalizing behaviors.

## TEACHING

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**2020—2021**      **Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Psychology**  
 SP 2021            PSYC 262, Human Motivation  
*Dr. Christopher Neimiec*

FA 2020, FA 2021      PSYC 289, Developmental Child Psychopathology  
*Dr. Jennifer Aube*

**2018—2020**      **Research Advisor, Illinois Science and Technology Coalition (Remote)**

**2016—2018**      **Teaching Assistant, Department of Biology**  
 FA 2017, FA 2018      BIOL 230W Lab, Molecular and Cellular Biology  
*Dr. Jennelle Malcos, Dr. Matthew Endres*

SP. 2017, SP2018      BIOL 120A, Plants, People, and Places  
*Dr. Glenna Malcolm*

**2016**              **Research Supervisor, Freshman Research Initiative, Department of Biology**  
*Dr. Kim Nelson, Dr. Glenna Malcolm*

## INVITED TALKS & LECTURES

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**FA 2022**            **University of Rochester | PSYC 289 | Developmental Psychopathology**  
 Instructor: Dr. Jennifer Aube  
 Guest Lecture | Topic: Disruptive Behaviors and Conduct Problems

**SP 2022**            **Society for the Scientific Study of Psychopathy Biennial Conference**  
 Invited Blitz Talk  
*Disentangling the relationship between parenting and callous-unemotional traits through a developmental lens*

**SP 2022**            **St. John Fisher College | PSYC 231 | Developmental Psychology**  
 Instructor: Lucia Parry, M.A.  
 Guest Lecture | Topic: Middle Childhood Emotional and Social Development

**FA 2021**            **University of Rochester | PSYC 289 | Developmental Psychopathology**  
 Instructor: Dr. Jennifer Aube  
 Guest Lecture | Topic: CD, ODD, and ADHD

## SERVICE

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- 2022—Present**      **Developmental Program Student Representative**  
*Department of Psychology | University of Rochester*
- 2020—2021**      **Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Committee | Student Liaison**  
*Department of Psychology | University of Rochester*
- 2020—Present**      **Next Gen Psych Scholars Program | Graduate Student Mentor**  
*Department of Psychology | University of Minnesota*
- 2018—2020**      **Mentor Match Engine | Research Mentor**  
*Department of Education | Illinois Science and Technology Coalition*

## LEADERSHIP

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- 2016—2018**      **Psi Chi, International Honor Society in Psychology**  
2017—2018      President, Psi Chi Penn State Chapter  
2017              Secretary, Psi Chi Penn State Chapter
- 2015—2018**      **ServeState: Students for Philanthropy**  
2017—2018      President  
2016—2017      Service Coordinator  
2015—2016      Assistant Philanthropy Chair

## MEDIA APPEARANCES

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- 2016**              **Members of Penn State's service organization ServeState speak on their passion for volunteering**  
*[https://www.collegian.psu.edu/news/campus/article\\_57c340dc-b845-11e6-81a7-4b612eccc930.html](https://www.collegian.psu.edu/news/campus/article_57c340dc-b845-11e6-81a7-4b612eccc930.html)*

## TECHNICAL TRAININGS

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- 2020, 2021**      **Intro to Structural Equation Modeling, Curran-Bauer Analytics (Web)**  
*Dr. Patrick Curran & Dr. Dan Bauer, University of North Carolina*
- 2020**              **D-PICS Training Seminar, Penn State College of Medicine**  
*Dr. Jessica Mattingly, Penn State Health*
- 2020**              **Structural Equation Modeling Short Course, University of Maryland**  
*Dr. Gregory Hancock, University of Maryland*
- 2019**              **EEG and fMRI Processing Retreat, Vanderbilt University**  
*Dr. Autumn Kujawa, Vanderbilt University*
- 2019**              **R for Social Scientists Workshop, Carnegie Mellon University**  
*Dr. Jeffrey Girard, Carnegie Mellon*
- 2018**              **Clinical Research Skills Workshop, Penn State College of Medicine**  
*Terry Novchich, RN, BSN, CCRC, Penn State College of Medicine*
- 2018**              **EEG Collection and Processing Retreat, Penn State College of Medicine**  
*Dr. Autumn Kujawa, Vanderbilt University*



**SOFTWARE & PROGRAMS PROFICIENCIES**


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Audacity	BrainVision	CareConnect/Cerner
CATS IRB	EPIC	E-Prime
Electrocardiography	Electroencephalography	i2b2
PCR	Presentation	R
RedCap	NMR/IR Spectroscopy	Matlab/SPM
Microsoft Office	Mindware	SPSS
TriNetX	Qualtrics	

**CLINICAL ASSESSMENT SKILLS**


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<b>2019</b>	<b>Administration of the Wide Range Achievement Test (WRAT)</b>
<b>2019</b>	<b>Administration of the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children (WISC)</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>Administration of the Wechsler Abbreviated Scale of Intelligence (WASI)</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (C-DISC)</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>Administration of the Development and Well-Being Assessment (DAWBA)</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>Columbia—Suicide Severity Rating Scale Certification (C-SSRS)</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>B-Con Certified</b>